



Stuff seen at ns.icann.org Roy Arends | IEPG | 3 April 2016



ns.icann.org

Traffic to NS.ICANN.ORG

What does NS.ICANN.ORG look like?

Two locations:

IAD and LAX

Couple of weeks of PCAPs

Uploaded to Turing

Many thanks to the ICANN DNS Engineering folk

(Terry David Mauricio John)



Authoritative for:

dig @lax.xfr.dns.icann.org . axfr|grep "NS\tns.icann.org."

int. 172800 IN NS ns.icann.org. museum. 172800 IN NS ns.icann.org. ug. 172800 IN NS ns.icann.org.



Authoritative for:

dig @lax.xfr.dns.icann.org . axfr|grep "NS\tns.icann.org."

int.172800 INNSns.icann.org.museum.172800 INNSns.icann.org.ug.172800 INNSns.icann.org.

and a whole bunch more
224.in-addr.arpa. - 239.in-addr.arpa.
ipv4only.arpa.
mcast.net.
icann.org.
etc



What does ns.icann.org do?

Authoritative for:

int.

ug.



<u>Chapter One</u>

The Telephone Company

TPC.INT

RFC 1528-1529-1530 RFC 1569 RFC 1703

"Remote Printing"

The idea: send an email to a fax.

You'll need a phone number, reverse it, look it up in DNS (type MX)



TPC.INT

"The Phone Company"

RFC 1528-1529-1530 RFC 1569 RFC 1703

"Remote Printing"

The idea: send an email to a fax.

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TPC.INT

You'll need a phone number, reverse it, look it up in DNS (type MX)

Example from the RFC:

+1 415 968 2510

0.1.5.2.8.6.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int. IN MX 10 dbc.mtview.ca.us.

Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. tpc.int. NS ns1.simkin.ca. tpc.int. NS ns1.covalent.net. tpc.int. NS ns2.simkin.ca. tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net.



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

```
dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns
```

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. A 216.152.192.130
tpc.int. NS ns1.simkin.ca. A 10.255.255.251
tpc.int. NS ns1.covalent.net.
tpc.int. NS ns2.simkin.ca. A 10.6.6.7
tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net. A 198.6.1.82



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int.NSns1.tpc.int.A216.152.192.130tpc.int.NSns1.simkin.ca.A10.255.255.251tpc.int.NSns1.covalent.net.NXDOMAINtpc.int.NSns2.simkin.ca.A10.6.6.7tpc.int.NSauth02.ns.uu.net.A198.6.1.82



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

```
dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns
```

tpc.int.NSns1.tpc.int.A216.152.192.130tpc.int.NSns1.simkin.ca.A10.255.255.251tpc.int.NSns1.covalent.net.NXDOMAINtpc.int.NSns2.simkin.ca.A10.6.6.7tpc.int.NSauth02.ns.uu.net.A198.6.1.82



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. A 216.152.192.130

tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net. A 198.6.1.82



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. A 216.152.192.130

;; connection timed out; no servers could be reached

tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net. A 198.6.1.82



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. A 216.152.192.130

;; connection timed out; no servers could be reached

tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net. A 198.6.1.82

;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: SERVFAIL</pre>



Let's look at the delegation for TPC.INT:

dig @ns.icann.org tpc.int ns

tpc.int. NS ns1.tpc.int. A 216.152.192.130

;; connection timed out; no servers could be reached

tpc.int. NS auth02.ns.uu.net. A 198.6.1.82

;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: SERVFAIL</pre>

tpc.int. SOA ns1.tpc.int. dns.tpc.int. 2013103001 ...



This stuff has stopped working YEARS AGO



TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME = TPC.INT, SUBDOMAIN = 1		≁ - ×
VALUE		COUNT
ns1.tpc.int.		228
info.tpc.int.		33
www.tpc.int.		31
852 51	78.iddd.tpc.int.	26
852 25	i25.iddd.tpc.int.	25
tpc.int.		11
9.9 7	.6.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	8
6.7 4	.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	6
2.3 0	.5.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	5
0.1 6	.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	5
020 8	34.iddd.tpc.int.	5
861 5	678.iddd.tpc.int.	3
161)9	932.iddd.tpc.int.	3
551 79	9413.iddd.tpc.int.	2
120 28	83.iddd.tpc.int.	2
161)1	23.iddd.tpc.int.	2
492)1	059.iddd.tpc.int.	2
935 74	.iddd.tpc.int.	2



TOP 100	QNAMES: QNAME = TPC.INT, SUBDOMAIN = 1	≁ - ₽ ×
VALUE		COUNT
ns1.tpc.int.		228
info.tpc.int.		33
www.tpc	.int.	31
852	j178.iddd.tpc.int.	26
852	2525.iddd.tpc.int.	25
tpc.int.		11
9.9	7.6.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	8
6.7	4.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	6
2.3	0.5.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	5
0.1	6.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	5
020	834.iddd.tpc.int.	5
861	l5678.iddd.tpc.int.	3
161	932.iddd.tpc.int.	3
551	/9413.iddd.tpc.int.	2
120	2883.iddd.tpc.int.	2
161)123.iddd.tpc.int.	2
492)1059.iddd.tpc.int.	2
935	4.iddd.tpc.int.	2

Normal stuff



TOP 10	0 QNAMES: QNAME = TPC.INT, SUBDOMAIN = 1	<i>⊱</i> ∎ ×
VALUE		COUNT
ns1.tpc	ns1.tpc.int.	
info.tpc	info.tpc.int.	
www.tp	c.int.	31
852	j178.iddd.tpc.int.	26
852	2525.iddd.tpc.int.	25
tpc.int.		11
9.9	7.6.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	8
6.7	4.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	6
2.3	0.5.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	5
0.1	6.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	5
020	834.iddd.tpc.int.	5
861	15678.iddd.tpc.int.	3
161	932.iddd.tpc.int.	3
551	/9413.iddd.tpc.int.	2
120	2883.iddd.tpc.int.	2
161)123.iddd.tpc.int.	2
492)1059.iddd.tpc.int.	2
935	4.iddd.tpc.int.	2

Normal stuff

Inter. Direct Distance Dialing



TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME	E = TPC.INT, SUBDOMAIN = 1 🥓 🖬 🗙
VALUE	COUNT
ns1.tpc.int.	
info.tpc.int.	33
www.tpc.int.	
852 j178.iddd.tpc.int	. 26
852 2525.iddd.tpc.int	. 25
tpc.int.	11
9.9 7.6.2.1.2.1.tpc.i	nt. 8
6.7 4.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.i	nt. 6
2.3 0.5.2.1.2.1.tpc.i	nt. 5
0.1 6.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.i	nt. 5
020 0834.iddd.tpc.int	. 5
861 I5678.iddd.tpc.ir	nt. 3
161 932.iddd.tpc.int	. 3
551 ′9413.iddd.tpc.ir	nt. 2
120 2883.iddd.tpc.int	. 2
161)123.iddd.tpc.int	. 2
492)1059.iddd.tpc.ir	nt. 2
935 /4.iddd.tpc.int.	2

Normal stuff

Inter. Direct Distance Dialing

+852 == Hong Kong



TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME = TPC.INT, SUBDOMAIN = 1		≁ ⊪ ×
VALUE		COUNT
ns1.tpc.int.		228
info.tpc.int.		33
www.tpc.int.		31
852	5178.iddd.tpc.int.	26
852	2525.iddd.tpc.int.	25
tpc.int.		11
9.9	7.6.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	8
6.7	4.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	6
2.3	0.5.2.1.2.1.tpc.int.	5
0.1	6.9.5.1.4.1.tpc.int.	5
020	834.iddd.tpc.int.	5
861	I5678.iddd.tpc.int.	3
161	932.iddd.tpc.int.	3
551	9413.iddd.tpc.int.	2
120	2883.iddd.tpc.int.	2
161)123.iddd.tpc.int.	2
492)1059.iddd.tpc.int.	2
935	4.iddd.tpc.int.	2

Normal stuff Inter. Direct Distance Dialing +852 == Hong Kong +1212 == New York



<u>Chapter Two</u>

The Ole' Forgotten ip6.int

Network Working Group Request for Comments: 4159 BCP: 109 Category: Best Current Practice G. Huston APNIC August 2005

Deprecation of "ip6.int"

Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet Best Current Practices for the Internet Community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

Copyright Notice

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2005).

Abstract

This document advises of the deprecation of the use of "ip6.int" for Standards Conformant IPv6 implementations.



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Abstract

This document advises of the deprecation of the use of "ip6.int" for Standards Conformant IPv6 implementations.



1. IPv6 Standards Action

In August 2001 the IETF published [RFC3152], which advised that the use of "ip6.int" as the domain for reverse-mapping of IPv6 addresses to DNS names was deprecated. The document noted that the use of "ip6.int" would be phased out in an orderly fashion.

As of 1 September 2005, the IETF advises the community that the DNS domain "ip6.int" should no longer be used to perform reverse mapping of IPv6 addresses to domain names, and that the domain "ip6.arpa" should be used henceforth, in accordance with the IANA Considerations described in [RFC3596]. The domain "ip6.int" is deprecated, and its use in IPv6 implementations that conform to the IPv6 Internet Standards is discontinued.



August 2001

September 2005



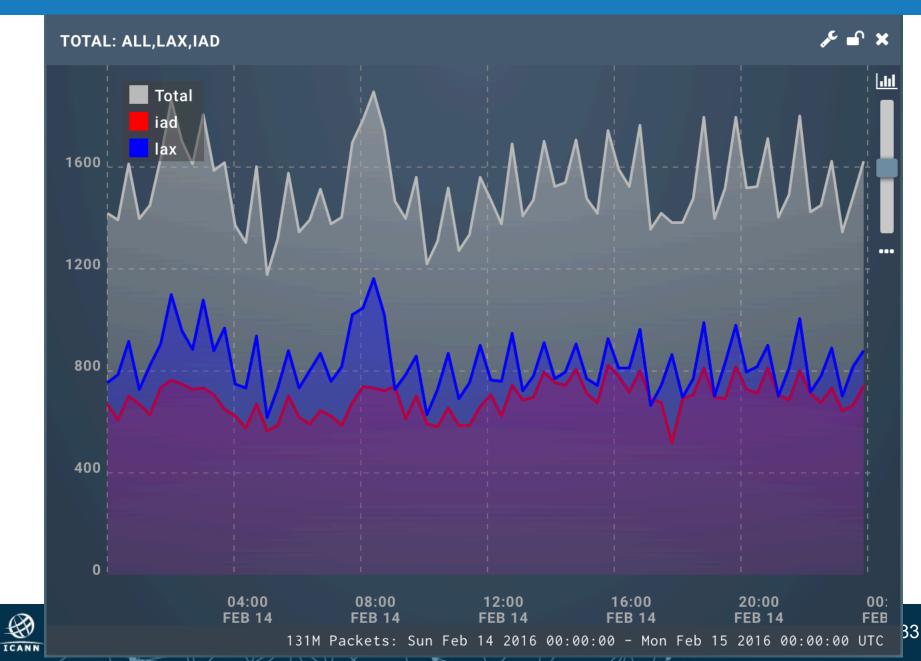
IP6.INT was in use for 4 years

Then the TLD was "rolled" to ARPA

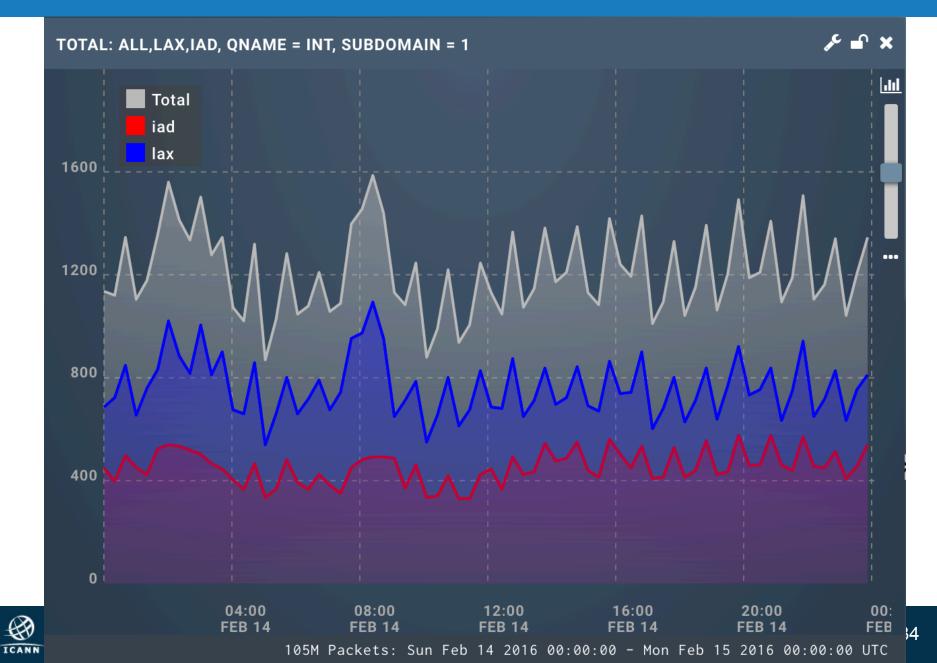
Over 10 years ago.



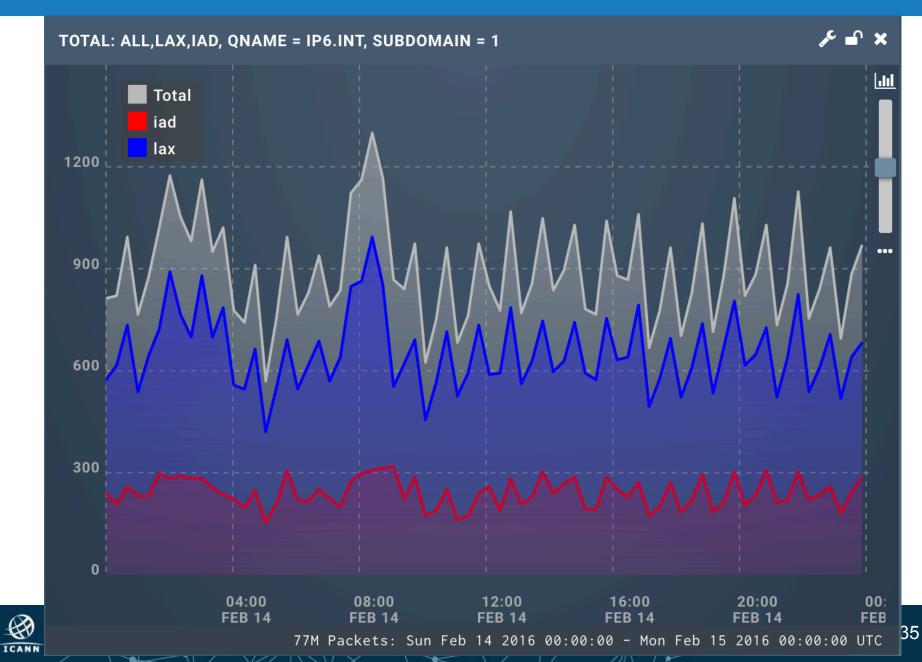
all traffic to ns.icann.org



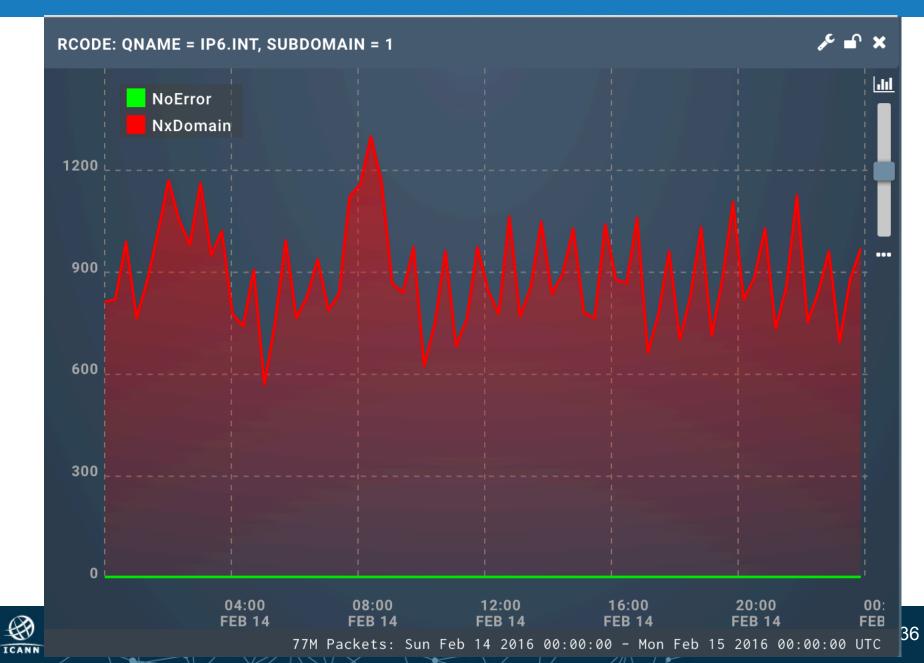
All traffic for INT



All traffic for IP6.INT



All traffic for IP6.INT



Total traffic for ALL domains to NS.ICANN.ORG: 131M



Total traffic for ALL domains to NS.ICANN.ORG: 131M

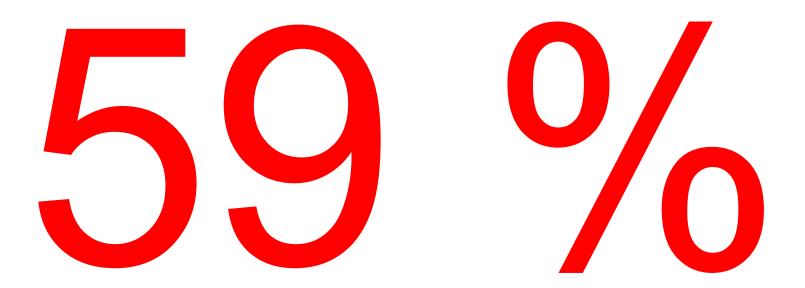
Total traffic for ALL int domains to NS.ICANN.ORG: 105M



Total traffic for ALL domains to NS.ICANN.ORG:131MTotal traffic for ALL int domains to NS.ICANN.ORG:105M

Total traffic for IP6.INT domains to NS.ICANN.ORG: 77M





Of ALL queries to NS.ICANN.ORG is for IP6.INT





Of INT queries to NS.ICANN.ORG is for IP6.INT



Interlude

stale roots







March 21, 2012, ns.icann.org is de-listed from OM zone apex





March 21, 2012, ns.icann.org is de-listed from OM zone apex

April 4 2012, OM domain is delegated away from ns.icann.org



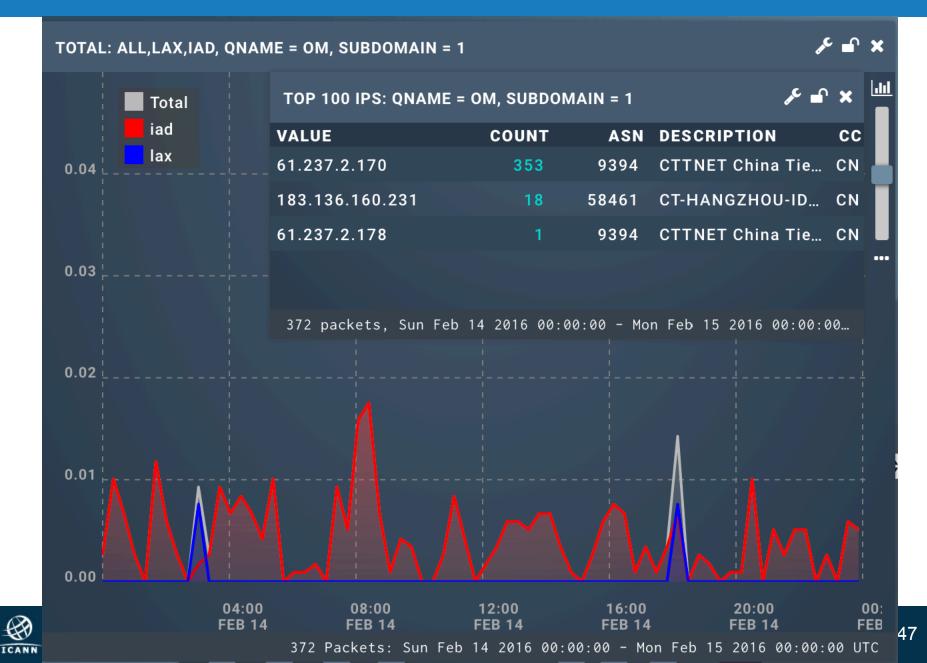
March 21, 2012, ns.icann.org is de-listed from OM zone apex

April 4 2012, OM domain is delegated away from ns.icann.org

April 5 2012, OM is not served from ns.icann.org anymore



OMAN



<u>Chapter Three</u>

Wewe ni lulu ya taji la Afrika.

<u>Chapter Three</u>

Wewe ni lulu ya taji la Afrika.

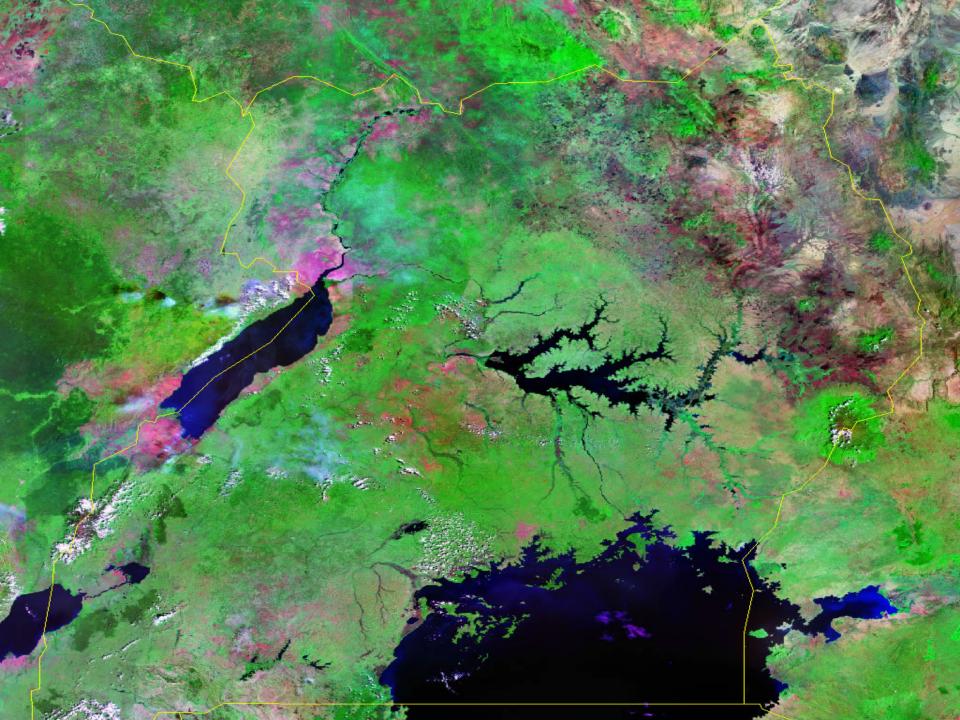
(The Pearl of Africa's Crown.)

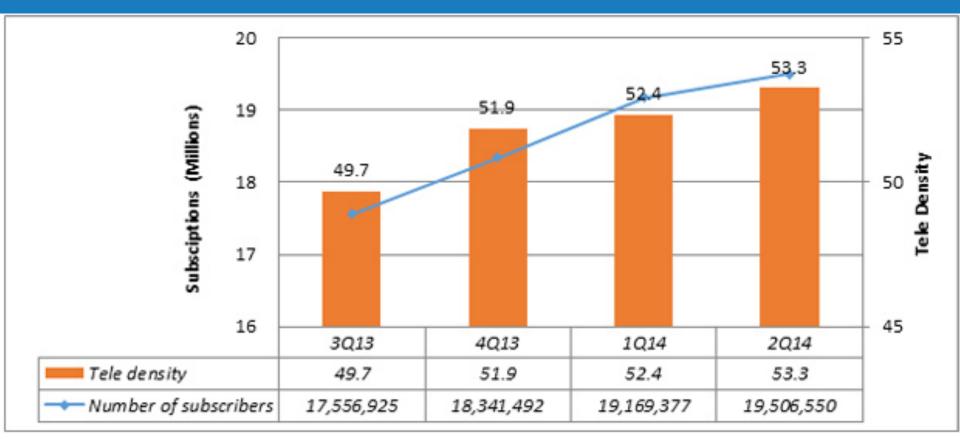




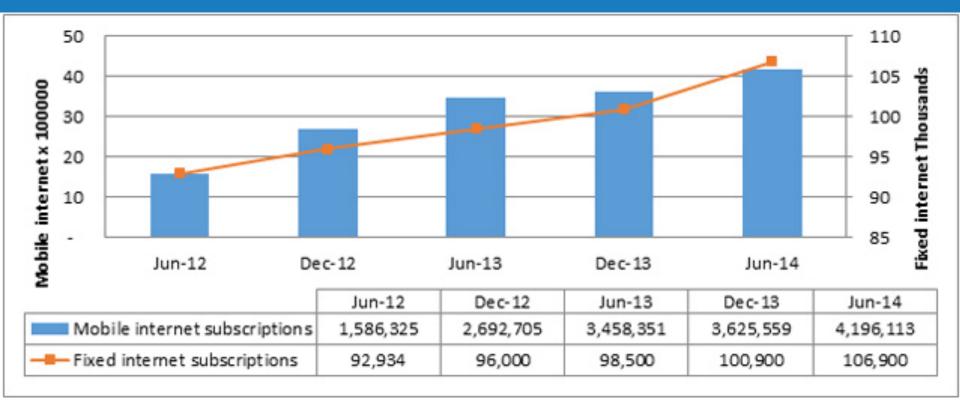




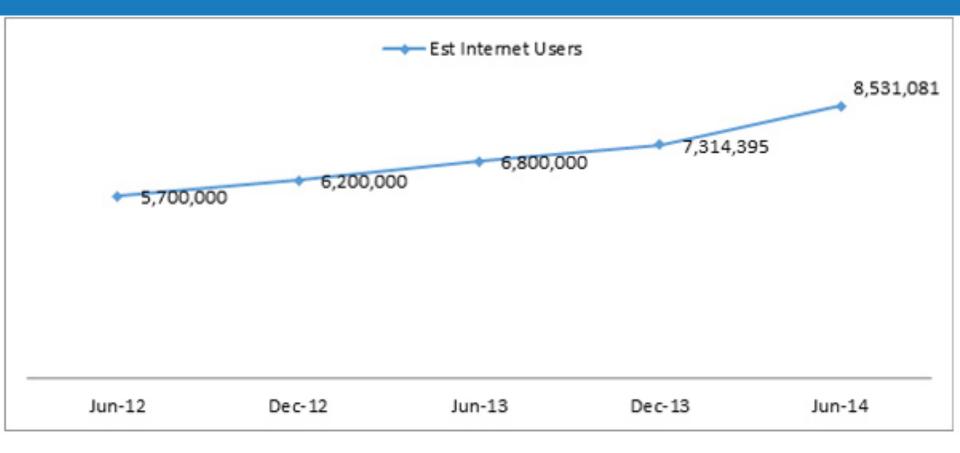














Uganda

Around 5500 registered domains

Around 3.2 M queries per day



Uganda

- Around 5500 registered domains
- Around 3.2 M queries per day
- Around 2.0 M queries result in NXDOMAIN



Uganda

Around 5500 registered domains

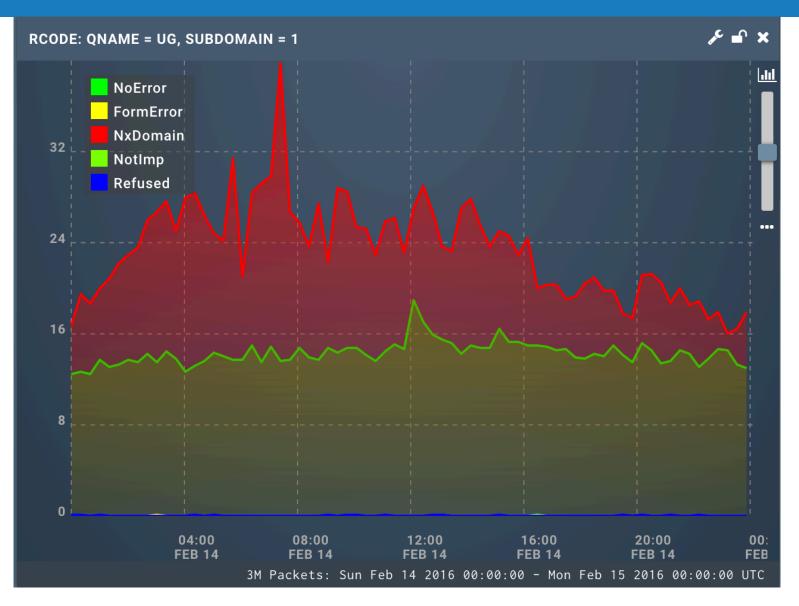
Around 3.2 M queries per day

Around 2.0 M queries result in NXDOMAIN

62% NXDOMAIN

This NXDOMAIN rate is very high







TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME = UG, SUBDOMAIN =		
VALUE	COUNT	
www.zzicann-sla-monitoring.ug.	≪ 80.5k	That's us
ns1.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.4k	
ns2.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.3k	
vuwlgqfmfdipfpkog.ug.	6702	
wfrsyldvy.ug.	6701	
rnxwpyjlc.ug.	6679	
xvipelk.ug.	6678	
nlhuwxjtaqbccg.ug.	6668	
bucqoovgghthluiyemb.ug.	6659	
pdlrkbsdiyipmcpid.ug.	6654	
xieghhf.ug.	6648	
jxfvhel.ug.	6641	
omwewiynuj.ug.	6632	
qchgakpxoqmve.ug.	6628	
envdbxcvpmtrditlmb.ug.	6626	
drtuhywoutfwlxuy.ug.	6616	
oytjtookoonnfyxkgmgl.ug.	6613	

672K packets, Sun Feb 14 2016 00:00:00 - Mon Feb 15 2016 00:00:0...



TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME = UG, SUBDOMAIN = 1, RCODE = NX 🖋 🛋 🗙					
VALUE	COUNT				
www.zzicann-sla-monitoring.ug.	≪ 80.5k	That's us			
ns1.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.4k		Very Popular NS		
ns2.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.3k				
vuwlgqfmfdipfpkog.ug.	6702				
wfrsyldvy.ug.	6701				
rnxwpyjlc.ug.	6679				
xvipelk.ug.	6678				
nlhuwxjtaqbccg.ug.	6668				
bucqoovgghthluiyemb.ug.	6659				
pdlrkbsdiyipmcpid.ug.	6654				
xieghhf.ug.	6648				
jxfvhel.ug.	6641				
omwewiynuj.ug.	6632				
qchgakpxoqmve.ug.	6628				
envdbxcvpmtrditlmb.ug.	6626				
drtuhywoutfwlxuy.ug.	6616				
oytjtookoonnfyxkgmgl.ug.	6613				
672K packets, Sun Feb 14 2016 00:00:00 - Mon Feb 15 2016 00:00:0					



TOP 100 QNAMES: QNAME = UG, SUBDOMAIN = 1,				
VALUE	COUNT	— 1 (1		
www.zzicann-sla-monitoring.ug.	80.5k	That's us		
ns1.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.4k	Very Popular NS		
ns2.broadbandcompany.ug.	15.3k			
vuwlgqfmfdipfpkog.ug.	6702			
wfrsyldvy.ug.	6701			
rnxwpyjlc.ug.	6679			
xvipelk.ug.	6678			
nlhuwxjtaqbccg.ug.	6668			
bucqoovgghthluiyemb.ug.	6659	Whole hunch of funny domaine		
pdlrkbsdiyipmcpid.ug.	6654	Whole bunch of funny domains		
xieghhf.ug.	6648			
jxfvhel.ug.	6641			
omwewiynuj.ug.	6632			
qchgakpxoqmve.ug.	6628			
envdbxcvpmtrditlmb.ug.	6626			
drtuhywoutfwlxuy.ug.	6616			
oytjtookoonnfyxkgmgl.ug.	6613			
672K packets, Sun Feb 14 2016 00:00:00 - Mon Feb 15 2016 00:00:0				







Wed, 30 Mar 2016 17:00:00 CEST // seed++ | Rovnix

Instant Lookup API Usage Feedback Malware Families Changelog Terms of Service

DGArchive is a free service offered by Fraunhofer FKIE. It is administrated by Daniel Plohmann.

It allows resolving or calculating domain names that are dynamically created by malware using Domain Generation Algorithms (DGAs). Please respect the Terms of Service.

If you want to stay up to date, check out the RSS Feed.

Instant Lookup

Enter domains (max. 100 per query) in the field to the right, seperate by newline or comma.

Example: Ifzlijqsxcuwgcamrylwsfamz.com vuwlgqfmfdipfpkog.ug,wfrsyldvy.ug,rnxwpyjlc.ug,xvipelk.ug,nlhuwxjtaqbccg.ug,bucqoovgghthluiyem b.ug,pdlrkbsdivipmcpid.ug,xieghhf.ug,jxfvhel.ug,omwewiynuj.ug,qchgakpxoqmve.ug,envdbxcvpmtrd itlmb.ug,drtuhywoutfwlxuy.ug,oytjtookoonnfyxkgmgl.ug,yskxugsgy.ug,imwkdawkdvgtkcbnun.ug,ttbsl tfqkuvcmoubjs.ug,fjfkoutiyj.ug,dljdrfqnsfkqyqera.ug,uvhaxfyowmsuab.ug,qtfdnplqalfoxqjo.ug,qwscjp apitlrrphrs.ug,nnbsmwnybgeslkxeg.ug,tlplnqllcxcchvcyo.ug,uilrxjnu.ug,byklerfwofcrrlv.ug,ethppsgolb oryfs.ug,sddjitqejxacmdap.ug,hvgevivksoath.ug,khsmkhcdlxvg.ug,ebxbifuetf.ug,gqgpgpv.ug,khgwtfj.u g,wjybogckxuvjhsahkghds.ug,kejmbccmsnlpgvcxmwk.ug,wjrdvvj.ug,nbpmtlhxoocs.ug,keckwbksil.ug, gogbhyralcrouwrlm.ug,swdvmisggdpgo.ug,otwxlmwarb.ug,usjrramhxgvryy.ug,ckfjpxgtbosdkxmk.ug, tjuptrsgyimbcmmek.ug,fghsxdcau.ug,toqwrobkalhdrhqvej.ug,gsspysywovxuelhewgha.ug,tfbgisthi.ug ,dpshdvoqcpnpsfinawva.ug,qriveuokpaql.ug,hqinhgvmdjqyjhmgw.ug,colgfmjgghttlts.ug,lkntwrtfgxgb vsjlfbh.ug,wnxonljifoecarfsjktn.ug,wksrfatekrcvrxbyptn.ug,dmnvkuffpsjxekr.ug,coxqadpsyb.ug,kbrum lbibxiwwda.ug,vjmpfjulrewaxcosqowui.ug,vsyianlccmcsf.ug,kefjeakyjokafshcn.ug,edbgyfvsuchuxkkga .ug,ogmofxqynbxrkwrxxcue.ug,pclfirukycug.ug,ubwgpuheq.ug,tmfaqusirkb.ug,oiuycplwnujpgby.ug,q msxbejh.ug,pbilljxoeiqpsghbqfqmf.ug,scwswmxmbrbafytlmwo.ug,dsoghsnn.ug,amprysopjmrvfcoi.u g,sfsovxnjvjmeqttthg.ug,owoxfcntqipwpcdfsumrx.ug,hunnkjkfoukophus.ug,olrrbnfqaseaninbo.ug,lfjp scn.ug,ltnqksa.ug,xvdgfvd.ug,nhtoran.ug,lxunbwwkq.ug,oleapjj.ug,xooypxrjttt.ug,xegfrbgwmbafbxcw auitaillacahinuii ug kanhhisganah ug hinugtaniughluh ug agaguittauitguu u



Database Results

#	Domain	Domain ID	Family	Valid from	Valid until
1	dljdrfqnsfkqyqera.ug	2023	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
2	fghsxdcau.ug	2006	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
3	qchgakpxoqmve.ug	1991	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
4	nbpmtlhxoocs.ug	1975	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
5	drtuhywoutfwlxuy.ug	1963	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
6	khgwtfj.ug	1928	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
7	oytjtookoonnfyxkgmgl.ug	1905	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
8	kejmbccmsnlpgvcxmwk.ug	1824	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
9	uvhaxfyowmsuab.ug	1805	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
10	hvgevivksoath.ug	1734	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
11	vuwlgqfmfdipfpkog.ug	1710	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
12	ckfjpxgtbosdkxmk.ug	1688	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
13	swdvmisqqdpqo.ug	1519	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
14	byklerfwofcrrlv.ug	1375	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59
15	bucqoovgghthluiyemb.ug	1352	necurs_dga_0x9_0xabbedf	2016-02-12 00:00:00	2016-02-15 23:59:59



Uganda

Around 5500 registered domains

Steady 3M queries per day

62% NXDOMAIN



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A SINGLE BOTNET





Conclusion

- Legacy stuff never goes away
 - Regardless if the domain is failing
 - Regardless if the domain is non-existent
- [meme alert] The Internet Never Forgets
- A single botnet can easily overwhelm smaller TLD
- Analysing DNS traffic is fun!



